# **Prince Pipes and Fitting Ltd**

"SUBSCRIBE"
17th December 2019

**IPO** Note

		IFO Note					
Issue Detail		Company Overview					
Type 100%	Book Built Issue						
Issue Size (Cr)	Rs. 500	Prince Pipes and Fitting Ltd is recognized as one of the leading polymer pipes and fitting manufacturers in India in terms of number of distributors.					
Offer Price Rs.177 to 178 I	Per Equity Share						
Retail & Employee	NIL	<ul> <li>Company market its products under two brand names: Prince Piping Systems; and Trubore.</li> <li>Company currently manufacture polymer pipes using four different polymers: UPVC; CPVC; PPR; and HDPE, and fittings using three different polymers: UPVC; CPVC; and PPR.</li> </ul>					
Discount	INIL	HDPE, and fittings using three different polymers: UPVC; CPVC; and PPR.					
Min App Size	84 Shares	☐ Company had a product range of 7,167 SKUs. Its products are used for varied applications in plumbing,					
Issue Open	Dec 18, 2019	irrigation, and soil, waste and rain water ("SWR") management.					
Issue Close	Dec 20, 2019	☐ Company's product range meets the requirements of both the rural and urban markets.					
Shares Offer	28,089,888	☐ Its has six strategically located manufacturing plants, which gives us a strong presence in North, West and South India. The total installed capacity of six existing plants is 241,211 tonnes per annum as at					
Face Value	Rs.10	and South India. The total installed capacity of six existing plants is 241,211 tonnes per annum as at October 31, 2019.					
	Financial Limited Financial Services Limited  BSE & NSE	<ul> <li>□ Company distribute its products from their six plants and 11 warehouses.</li> <li>□ Company sold its Prince Piping Systems products to 1,151 distributors in India. Company sell its Trubore products directly to wholesalers and retailers.</li> <li>□ As at October 31, 2019, company sold its Trubore products to 257 wholesalers and retailers.</li> <li>□ Revenue from operations for Fiscals 2017, 2018 and 2019 was Rs. 13,300.15 million, Rs. 13,205.45 million and Rs. 15,718.69 million, respectively, representing a CAGR of 8.71%.</li> </ul>					
Registrar Link Intime India	a Private Limited	Profit for the year for Fiscals 2017, 2018 and 2019 was Rs. 741.82 million, Rs. 727.66 million, Rs. 833.51 million, respectively, representing a CAGR of 6.00%.					
Market Cap		- ,					
(Post Issue)	Rs. 1958.46 crs	Competitive Strengths					
Market cap. , Issue size, shares offer are as per Upper price	se band						
No. of shares ( Post & Pre Issue	:)	Strong brands in the pipes and fittings segment with over 30 years' experience and multiple industry awards and accolades.					
No. of Shares (Pre Issue)	95,980,816	☐ Comprehensive product portfolio across polymers serving diverse end-use applications					
Offer for Sale	14,044,944	<ul> <li>Strategically located manufacturing facilities with a core focus on quality</li> <li>Large and growing distribution network</li> </ul>					
Fresh Issue made*	14,044,944	☐ Strong management team					
No. of Shares (Post Issue)	110,025,760	☐ Technical collaboration with a reputed international player for almost the last five years, which has helped them to improve the quality of their products and their manufacturing efficiency.					
* No. of shares as per Upper price band							
Bid allocation pattern	4400	Strategies					
QIB 50%	14,044,944	☐ Continue to ontimize their product mix to improve marries					
Non-Institutional 15%	4,213,483	<ul> <li>☐ Continue to optimize their product mix to improve margins.</li> <li>☐ Increase their sales of DWC pipes</li> </ul>					
Retail 35%	9,831,461	☐ Set up a new manufacturing plant in Telangana and expand capacity at their plant in Rajasthan					
Employee 0%		☐ Expand the Trubore brand to new geographies					
Management Team:  ☐ Mr. Jayant Shamji Chheda  • Designation: Chairman and Managing Director ☐ Mr. Vipul Jayant Chheda  • Designation: Executive Director		<ul> <li>Brand building through major marketing initiatives</li> <li>Increase sales of their Prince Piping Systems products by reaching out to more retailers and expanding their distribution network both in new areas as well as in areas where they already have a strong presence.</li> </ul>					
		Objectives of the Issue					
		<ul> <li>Repayment or prepayment of certain outstanding loans of their Company.</li> <li>Financing the project cost towards establishment of a new manufacturing facility, either set up directly or indirectly.</li> <li>Upgradation of equipment at their manufacturing facilities.</li> </ul>					

### **View & Valuation**

Prince Pipes is leading polymer and pipes manufacturer in India with 5% market share and 30 years of experience. Due to their comprehensive product range, Prince Pipes is positioned as an end-to-end polymer piping systems solution provider. The company stands to gain from a well distributed network. The revenue and PAT have grown by 9% and 6% between FY17 to FY19. On valuations term, at upper band of the price the issue is available at 19.2x FY19 EPS 9.26 which seems to discount to industry average P/E of 38x. We assign a Subscribe rating to the issue.

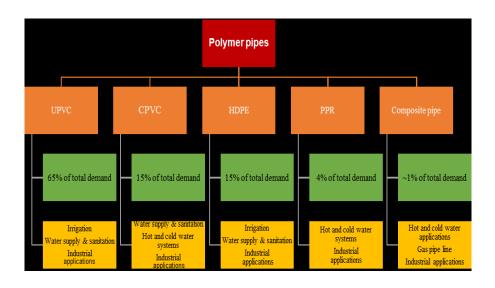


### **INDUSTRY OVERVIEW**

#### The Indian Plastic Pipes Industry

Being a cost-effective way to transport water, pipes form an integral part of infrastructure to transport, distribute and dispose life sustaining resource. They are used for a variety of end applications such as irrigation, household plumbing, sewerage and industrial applications. In the past, metal pipes - especially galvanised iron (GI) pipes - were used for most purposes. However, with an increase in availability of raw materials, superior properties and low costs compared with GI, plastic pipes have emerged as the material of choice for these applications. CRISIL Research estimates the overall sales of the plastic pipe industry at ~Rs. 290-300 billion for Fiscal 2019

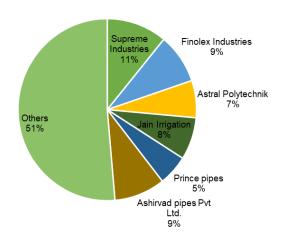
#### Types and applications



#### Competitive Landscape

The organised segment in the pipes and fittings industry accounts for a 60-65% share of the country's plastic pipes industry. However, depending on the category, the share of organised players fluctuates accordingly.

Supreme Industries enjoys the largest market share of about 11%, as of Fiscal 2019, followed by Finolex Industries (9%), and Ashirvad Pipes (9%). The share of Prince Pipes and Fittings increased to 5% in Fiscal 2019 from 4.5% in Fiscal 2016.





### INDUSTRY OVERVIEW

### Manufacturing base and distribution network of peer companies in India

Company	Manufacturing base	Number of distributors	Total no. of touch points
Prince Pipes and Fittings	Maharashtra, Tamil Nadu, Uttarakhand, Dadra and Nagar Haveli, Rajasthan	1,408	46,171
Supreme Industries	Maharashtra, Madhya Pradesh, West Bengal, Uttar Pradesh	984	N.A.
Finolex Industries	Maharashtra, Gujarat	850	18,000
Astral Polytechnik	Gujarat, Tamil Nadu, Rajasthan, Maharashtra, Uttarakhand	750	28,000
Jain Irrigation	Maharashtra, Gujarat, Tamil Nadu, Rajasthan, Andhra Pradesh	N.A.	11,000
Ashirvad Pipes	Karnataka, Rajasthan	1,100	36,000

### Product diversification in the pipe segment

Product	Ashirvad Pipes	Astral Polytechnik	Finolex Industries	Supreme Industries	Prince Pipes and Fittings	Jain Irrigation
PVC pipes	٧	٧	٧	٧	٧	٧
CPVC pipes	٧	٧	٧	٧	٧	٧
HDPE pipes	-	٧	-	٧	٧	٧
PPR pipes	-	-	-	٧	٧	٧

Financial parameters (plastic pipes)						
Peer Comparison	Prince Pipes and Fittings Limited	Supreme Industries Ltd.	Finolex Industries Ltd.	Astral Polytechnik Ltd	Jain Irrigation Systems Ltd	Ashirvad Pipes Pvt. Ltd
Year	FY19	FY19	FY19	FY19	FY19	FY19
Revenue	15,719	31,728	25,748	19,175	21,838	26,728
EBITDA margins %	12.2	14.4	19.5	16.1	16.3	18.8
RoCE %	22.6	32.7	20	20.5	9.7	33.8
RoE %	20.5	25	13.2	13.8	5.06	23.7



### **Competitive Strengths**

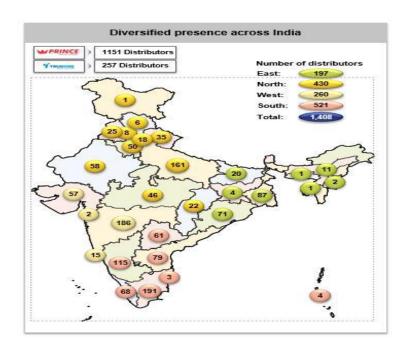
#### Strong brands in the pipes and fittings segment with over 30 years' experience and multiple industry awards and accolades

Company has a strong legacy of more than three decades in the polymer pipes segment. Company market their products under two brand names: Prince Piping Systems and Trubore. They believe that consumers have a strong loyalty to both their brands, which has enabled them to consistently grow their brands. Company acquired the Trubore brand in October 2012. They have an advantage of being one of the leading organised players in this highly fragmented market. Company had a market share of approximately 5% in Fiscal 2019 and are amongst the top six organised players, which collectively have a total market share of 49% in Fiscal 2019.

#### Strategically located manufacturing facilities with a core focus on quality

Due to the size of pipes, an important factor in their cost is transportation costs. Therefore, it is a competitive advantage to manufacture pipes as close as possible to the ultimate consumers. Multi-location facilities have assisted in market penetration and developing a strong presence in North, West and South India. For Fiscal 2019, Company's sales in North, South, West and East India represented 38.57%, 26.93%, 23.54% and 10.96% of their revenue from operations, respectively. For the three-month period ended June 30, 2019, Company's sales in North, South, West and East India represented 34.84%, 26.71%, 22.80% and 15.65% of their revenue from operations, respectively.

#### Large and growing distribution network



Technical collaboration with a reputed international player for almost the last five years, which has helped them to improve the quality of their products and their manufacturing efficiency

Since January 2015, Wavin Overseas B.V. ("Wavin"), a company headquartered in Zwolle in The Netherlands, has been providing them with the technology and know-how in the manufacture of their products to improve the quality thereof and to improve manufacturing efficiency. Pursuant to an agreement that expires on January 1, 2020, Wavin provides us with, among other things, (a) advice relating to management systems, such as quality control systems, costing systems and e-business, (b) product know-how, such as products design and jointing techniques; and (c) production technology, such as choice, formulations and quality requirements for raw materials, preparation technology and equipment, extrusion technology and equipment, injection moulding technology and equipment, and fabricated fittings technology and equipment.



## **Competitive Strengths**

### Manufacturing

Polymer pipes are manufactured using extrusion machines and fittings are manufactured using injection moulding machines. Company currently own six manufacturing plants and use five contract manufacturers.

Parameter	Haridwar Plant	Dadra Plant	Chennai Plant	<b>Kolhapur Plant</b>	Athal Plant	Rajasthan Plant
Installed capacity						
as at October 31,	77,588	59,232	62,143	20,045	15,982	6,221
2019 (tonnes)	77,388	39,232	62,143	20,043	15,962	6,221
(approx. p.a.)						
Production						
capacity as at						
October 31, 2019	60,383	44,989	46,518	15,334	13,555	4,759
(tonnes) (approx.						
p.a.)						
Year of	2008	2000	2012	2012	1995	2019
establishment	2008	2000	2012	2012	1995	2019
Products	Pipes and fittings	Pipes	Pipes	Pipes	Pipes	Pipes
Area of land on						
which plant is	67,630	71,569	35,402	14,300	19,905	68,796
located (m2)						
Owned/leased	Owned	Owned	Owned	Owned	Owned	Owned

### **Proposed New Plant**

Parameter	Telangana Plant
Forecast installed capacity in tonnes per annum	
(approx.)	51,943
Number of machines	58
Products	UPVC pipes, CPVC pipes, DWC pipes, UPVC fittings, CPVC fittings
Area of land	183,241 m2 (45 acres 11 guntas)
Area of land on which plant is to be located	99,390 m2 (23 acres)
Planned commencement of operations	Fiscal 2021
Owned/leased	Owned
Estimated total cost (including the cost of land)	Rs. 1,961.01 million



					١
Income Statement				Rs in Crores	k
Y/E March	FY17	FY18	FY19	Q1FY20	Y
Revenue (Net)	1,330.02	1,320.55	1,571.87	379.77	E
Other Income	2.48	6.03	7.13	0.43	В
Total Revenue	1,332.50	1,326.57	1,579.00	380.19	٧
Cost of materials consumed	836.47	893.81	1,072.86	278.99	Р
Purchase of stock in trade	107.54	46.17	34.08	6.26	Р
Changes in Inventories of FG, SIT & WIP*	-54.96	-18.56	20.42	-16.35	Р
Excise duty	83.52	5.51	-	-	E
Employee benefits expense	60.96	72.56	78.33	19.78	E
Other expenses	133.85	157.71	180.27	38.37	Е
Total Expenses	1,167.38	1,157.21	1,385.96	327.05	P
EBITDA	165.11	169.36	193.03	53.14	R
Depreciation	32.83	38.09	45.16	11.82	R
EBIT	132.28	131.28	147.87	41.32	Р
Finance Costs	36.37	36.11	36.40	7.39	L
Profit before Tax	95.91	95.17	111.47	33.93	In
Exceptional item	-	-	-	-	C
Total tax expense	21.73	22.40	28.12	7.26	
PROFIT AFTER TAX	74.18	72.77	83.35	26.67	
Share in Profit/(Loss) of Joint Ventures	-	-	-	-	

74.18

72.77

26.67

83.35

	Financials Snap Shot				
s	Key Ratios				
0	Y/E March	FY17	FY18	FY19	Q1FY20
7	EPS	8.24	8.09	9.26	2.96
3	Book Value Per share	26.95	35.18	44.53	47.54
9	Valuation(x)				
9	P/E ( Upper Band )	21.60	22.02	19.22	60.07
6	P/E ( Lower Band )	21.47	21.89	19.11	59.73
5	Price / Book Value	6.60	5.06	4.00	3.74
-	EV (crs)	2052	2095	2042	2044
8	EV/Sales	1.54	1.59	1.30	5.38
7	EV/EBITDA	12.43	12.37	10.58	38.46
5	Profitability Ratios				
4	RoE	30.6%	23.0%	20.8%	6.2%
2	RoCE	38%	28%	29%	8%
2	PAT Margin(%)	5.58	5.51	5.30	7.02
9	Liquidity Ratios				
3	Interest Coverage Ratio	3.6	3.6	4.1	5.6
-	Current Ratio	1.23	1.13	1.09	1.09
_					

Balance Sheet				Rs in Crores
Y/E March	FY17	FY18	FY19	Q1FY20
Share Capital	45.01	90.02	90.02	90.02
Reserves	197.54	226.56	310.75	337.84
Net Worth	242.54	316.58	400.77	427.86
Financial liabilities				
Borrowings	105.76	146.19	105.77	98.18
Lease Liabilities	-	6.06	4.40	3.99
Other financial liabilities	15.45	16.20	16.03	16.08
Long term Provisions	4.55	6.88	7.82	8.49
Deferred tax liabilities (net)	11.73	12.75	13.55	11.42
Other Liabilities	-	0.51	-	-
Non - current liabilities	137.49	188.59	147.56	138.16
Financial liabilities				
Borrowings	188.76	169.83	145.68	160.93
Lease Liabilities	0.89	1.75	1.66	1.64
Trade payables - MSME	6.78	5.00	4.61	3.26
Trade Payables – Other than MSME	95.34	192.00	210.55	167.12
Other financial liabilities	74.44	96.38	111.47	103.37
Other current liabilities	11.85	5.80	16.47	8.13
Short term Provisions	2.41	1.21	1.65	1.13
Current tax liabilities	-	2.74	-	2.86
Current liabilities	380.48	474.71	492.09	448.44
Total Liabilities	760.50	979.88	1,040.41	1,014.46
Property, plant and equipment	263.69	332.37	359.51	360.13
Capital Work in Progress	18.03	14.68	61.51	76.59
Right-Of-Use Assets	1.06	7.83	6.24	5.84
Goodwill	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30
Other Intangible Assets	3.48	4.15	3.56	3.46
Financial Assets -				
Investments	0.73	0.74	0.78	0.91
Loans	5.15	7.34	7.42	7.97
Other Financial Assets	-	-	8.68	8.68
Other Non-Current Assets	1.45	69.23	58.22	62.26
Non-current assets	293.88	436.63	506.20	526.11
Inventories	174.24	241.52	201.06	218.66
Trade Receivables	236.74	239.39	250.36	190.48
Cash and cash equivalents	2.72	0.23	8.89	0.25
Bank Balances other than cash	9.65	9.40	13.43	12.76
Loans	0.37	0.26	0.23	0.23
Other financial asset	0.09	0.26	0.13	0.26
Current Tax Asset (Net)	2.43	-	0.52	-
Other current assets	40.39	45.11	59.59	65.71
Total Current assets	466.63	536.17	534.21	488.34
Assets classified as held for disposal -		7.08 -	-	
TOTAL Assets	760.51	979.88	1,040.41	1,014.46

Cash Flow Statement				Rs in Crores
Y/E March	FY17	FY18	FY19	Q1FY20
Profit / (Loss) before tax	95.91	95.17	111.47	33.93
Adjustments for:				
Depreciation and Amortisation Expenses	32.83	38.09	45.16	11.82
Provision for Gratuity and Leave Encashment	0.45	1.35	1.38	0.16
Interest paid	32.16	32.09	33.03	6.47
Provision for Doubtful Debts	0.82	2.09	0.49	0.67
Bank Commission and Charges paid	3.70	3.80	3.10	0.89
Employee Stock Compensation for Option granted	-	0.72	0.94	0.18
Unrealised Foreign Exchange Difference	-1.17	2.36	-3.30	1.65
Mark to Market gain on Derivatives	1.11	-1.53	0.60	0.57
(Gain)/Loss on fair valuation of Investments through P&L	-0.18	-0.09	-0.07	-0.03
(Profit)/Loss on sale of Property, Plant and Equipment	0.57	0.77	-2.89	0.67
(Profit)/Loss on sale of investments	-0.36	-	-	-
Dividend Received	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	-
Operating Profit before working capital	165.83	174.80	189.91	56.99
Decrease/ (Increase) Inventories	-72.77	-67.28	40.46	-17.60
Decrease/ (Increase) Trade & Other Receivables	3.46	-19.60	-29.48	54.13
Increase/ (Decrease) Trade & Other Payables	22.17	90.60	50.10	-57.19
Cash generated from operations	118.68	178.52	250.99	36.32
Income Tax Paid	-21.86	-16.28	-30.50	-6.03
Net cash from operating activities (A)	96.82	162.24	220.49	30.29
Net cash from / (used in) investing activities (B)	-67.89	-170.26	-105.06	-31.90
Net cash from / (used in) financing activities (C)	-26.25	5.54	-106.77	-7.02
Net Increase / (Decrease) in cash and cash equivalents (A+B+C)	2.67	-2.49	8.66	-8.64
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the Year	0.05	2.72	0.23	8.89
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the Year	2.72	0.23	8.89	0.25

<sup>\*</sup> FG = Finished Goods, SIT = Stock In Trade, WIP = work In progess

Narnolia Financial Advisors Ltd. is a SEBI registered Research Analyst having SEBI Registration No. INH300006500. The Company/Analyst (s) does/do not have any holding in the stocks discussed but these stocks may have been recommended to clients in the past. Clients of Narnolia Financial Advisors Ltd. may be holding aforesaid stocks.

The stocks recommended are based on our analysis which is based on information obtained from public sources and sources believed to be reliable, but no independent verification has been made nor is its accuracy or completeness guaranteed.

<u>Disclosures</u>: Narnolia Financial Advisors Ltd. (NFAL) (FormerlyMicrosec Capital Ltd.) is a SEBI Registered Research Analyst having registration no. INH300006500. NFALis engaged in the business of providing Stock Broking, Depository Participant, Merchant Banking, Portfolio Management & distribution of various financial products. Details of associate entities of NFAL is available on the website at www.narnolia.com

No penalties have been levied on NFAL by any Regulatory/Statutory authority. NFAL, it's associates, Research Analyst or their relative may have financial interest in the subject company. NFAL and/or its associates and/or Research Analyst may have beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the Research Report, NFAL and its associate company(ies), their directors and Research Analyst and their relatives may; (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or derivatives thereof of companies mentioned herein. (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company(ies) discussed herein or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to such company(ies) or may have any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.; however the same shall have no bearing whatsoever on the specific recommendations made by the analyst(s), as the recommendations made by the analyst(s) are completely independent of the views of the associates of NFAL even though there might exist an inherent conflict of interest in some of the stocks mentioned in the research report. Research Analyst may have served as director/officer, etc. in the subject company in the last 12 month, period, NFAL and/or its associates may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months. In the last 12 months period ending on the last day of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this research report. NFAL or any of its associates may have: a) managed or co-managed public offering of securities from subject company of this research report. b) received compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from subject company of this research report, c) received compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company of this research report, d) Subject Company may have been a client of NFAL or its associates during 12 months preceding the date of distribution of the research report. NFAL and it's associates have not received any compensation or other benefits from the Subject Company or third party in connection with the research report. NFAL and / or its affiliates may do and seek to do business including Investment Banking with companies covered in the research reports. As a result, the recipients of this report should be aware that NFAL may have a potential conflict of interest that may affect the objectivity of this report. Compensation of Research Analysts is not based on any specific Merchant Banking, Investment Banking or Brokerage service transactions. Research Analyst's views on Subject Company may vary based on Fundamental research and Technical Research. Proprietary trading desk of NFAL or its associates maintains arm's length distance with Research Team as all the activities are segregated from NFAL research activity and therefore it can have an independent view with regards to subject company for which Research Team have expressed their views.

Analyst Certification The views expressed in this research report accurately reflect the personal views of the analyst(s) about the subject securities or issues, and no part of the compensation of the research analyst(s) was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations and views expressed by research analyst(s) in this report.

#### Disclosure of Interest Statement-

Analyst's ownership of t	he stocks mentioned in the Report	NIL
/ maryses ournership or e	ne stools mentioned in the neport	

A graph of daily closing prices of securities is available at www.nseindia.com, www.bseindia.com.

Correspondence Office Address: Arch Waterfront, 5th Floor, Block GP, Saltlake, Sector 5, Kolkata 700 091; Tel No.: 033-40541700; www.narnolia.com.

Registered Office Address: Marble Arch, Office 201, 2nd Floor, 236B, AJC Bose Road, Kolkata 700 020; Tel No.: 033-4050 1500; www.narnolia.com

Compliance Officer: Manish Kr Agarwal, Email Id: mkagarwal@narnolia.com, Contact No.:033-40541700.

Registration details of Company: Narnolia Financial Advisors Ltd. (NFAL): SEBI Stock Broker Registration: INZ000166737 (NSE/BSE/MSEI); NSDL/CDSL: IN-DP-380-2018; Research Analyst: INH300006500, Merchant Banking: (Registration No.: INM000010791), PMS: (Registration No.: INP000002304), AMFI Registered Mutual Fund distributor: ARN 3087

Registration Details of Group entities: G. Raj & Company Consultants Ltd (G RAJ)-BSE Broker INZ260010731; NSDL DP: IN-DP-NSDL-371-2014 || Narnolia Commerze Limited (Formerly Microsec Commerze Ltd.)-MCX/NCDEX Commodities Broker: INZ000051636 || NarnoliaVelox Advisory Ltd. - SEBI Registered PMS: INP000005109 || Eastwind Capital Advisors Pvt Ltd. (EASTWIND)-SEBI Registered Investment Adviser: INA300005439 || Narnolia Insurance Brokers Limited (Formerly Microsec Insurance Brokers Ltd.)-IRDA Licensed Direct Insurance Broker (Life & Non-Life) Certificate No. 134, License No. DB046/02 || Narnolia Securities Ltd. (NSL)-AMFI Registered Mutual Fund distributor: ARN 20558, PFRDA NPS POP: 27092018 || Narnolia Capital Advisors Pvt. Ltd. - RBI Registered NBFC:B.05.02568.

#### Disclaimer:

This report has been prepared by Narnolia Financial Advisors Ltd. (NFAL)and is meant for sole use by the recipient and not for public circulation. The report and information contained herein is strictly confidential and may not be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed, in part or in whole, to any other person or to the media or reproduced in any form, without prior written consent of NFAL. The report is based on the facts, figures and information that are considered true, correct, reliable and accurate. The intent of this report is not recommendatory in nature. The information is obtained from publicly available media or other sources believed to be reliable. Such information has not been independently verified and no guaranty, representation of warranty, express or implied, is made as to its accuracy, completeness or correctness. All such information and opinions are subject to change without notice. The report is prepared solely for informational purpose and does not constitute an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments for the clients. Nothing in this report constitutes investment, legal, accounting and tax advice or a representation that any investment or strategy is suitable or appropriate to your specific ircumstances. The securities discussed and opinions expressed in this report may not be suitable for all investors, who must make their own investment decisions, based on their own investment objectives, financial positions and needs of specific recipient. Certain transactions -including those involving futures, options, another derivative products as well as non-investment grade securities - involve substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. Each recipient of this document should make such investigations as it deems necessary to arrive at an independent evaluation of an investment in the securities of companies referred to in this document (including the merits and risks involved), and should cons

This report is not directed or intended for distribution to or use by any person or entity resident in a state, country or any jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject NFAL & its group companies to registration or licensing requirements within such jurisdictions.